

June-July 2007

Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA) Examination  
VI Semester

## Computer Oriented Numerical Methods

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 40

**Note :** Solve any two parts from each question. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Derive the formula for Newton-Raphson Method giving Geometrical Interpretation.  
 (b) Explain Secant Method, find the root of the equation  $x^2 - 4x - 10 = 0$  with, the initial estimates of  $x_1 = 4$  and  $x_2 = 2$   
 (c) Write a program for Bisection Method.
2. (a) What is Ill Conditioned Equation ? How they are refined ?  
 (b) Solve the following set of equation using Gauss-Seidel iteration method :  

$$2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 5$$

$$3x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 = 15$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = 8$$
  
 (c) Write a program for Gauss Elimination Method.
3. (a) Define the following operators :  
 (i) Forward Operator  
 (ii) Backward Operator  
 (iii) Divided Difference Operator  
 (iv) Central Operator  
 (v) Averaging Operator.  
 (b) From the following data evaluate  $f(9)$  using Newton's divided difference formula :  

$x$ :	5	7	11	13	17
$f(x)$ :	150	392	1452	2366	5202

  
 (c) Write a program for Lagranges Interpretation.
4. (a) Derive the formula for Newtons forward difference interpolation.  
 (b) Evaluate the following integral by using Simpson's one- third rule with six equal intervals :

$$\int_0^{1.2} e^{-x^2} dx.$$

- (c) Write a program for Simpson's Three- Eight Rule.
5. (a) Solve the equation :

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -2xy^2$$

where  $y(0) = 1$  with  $h = 0.2$  on the interval  $[0, 1]$  by Eulers method.

- (b) Using Taylor's series method solve :

$$y' = x^2y - 1, y(0) = 1 \text{ at } x = 0.1, 0.2, 0.3.$$

- (c) Write an algorithm for Runga Kutta fourth order method and

$$\text{solve } \frac{dy}{dx} = x + y, y(0) = 1$$

at  $x = 0.2$ .

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