

## January 2019

Post Graduate Diploma in Computer Application (PGDCA) Examination

## Ist Semester OPERATING SYSTEM

Time 3 Hours

Max. Marks 100

Note: Attempt any two parts from each question. All questions carry equal marks. All parts of a question carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Explain Multi Programming and Time Sharing Operating System.
  - (b) What is a PCB? What information is stored in a PCB and how it is useful in execution of a process?
  - (c) What do you understand by critical section problem? What are the basic requirement as a solution to the critical section problem.
  - (a) Explain banker's algorithm for deadlock handling. What do you mean by safe state and unsafe state? Give examples.
    - (b) What is a real time operating system? What scheduling methods are used in real-time operating system?
    - (c) Assume following processes:

Process Id.	A	В	C	D
Arrival Time	0	1	2	3
Execution Time	3	4	1	2

Explain how this processes will be executed using round robin scheduling. Also calculate the waiting time and finish time of each process. Assume q = 1.

- 3. (a) Write the difference between internal and external Fragmentation Problem.
  - (b) Explain the concept of segmentation with example. Also write the advantages of segmentation.
  - (c) Describe a paging scheme for memory management.
- (a) Explain following internal commands with example :
  - (1) DIR
- (2) MD
- (3) DEL
- (4) COPY
- (5) PROMPT.
- (b) Explain following external commands with example:
  - SORT
- (2) ATTRIB
- (3) DOSKEY (4) MOVE
- (5) APPEND.
- (c) Write the difference between COM, EXE and Batch file.
- 5. (a) Write the following commands with example:
  - (1) chgrp

- (2) cmp
- (3) find
- (4) kill
- (5) ep.
- (b) What are the main features of Linux Operating System ?
- Explain the concept of process creation and process identifier :
  - (ii) Kernel and Shell in Linux.

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